



Engineering better security

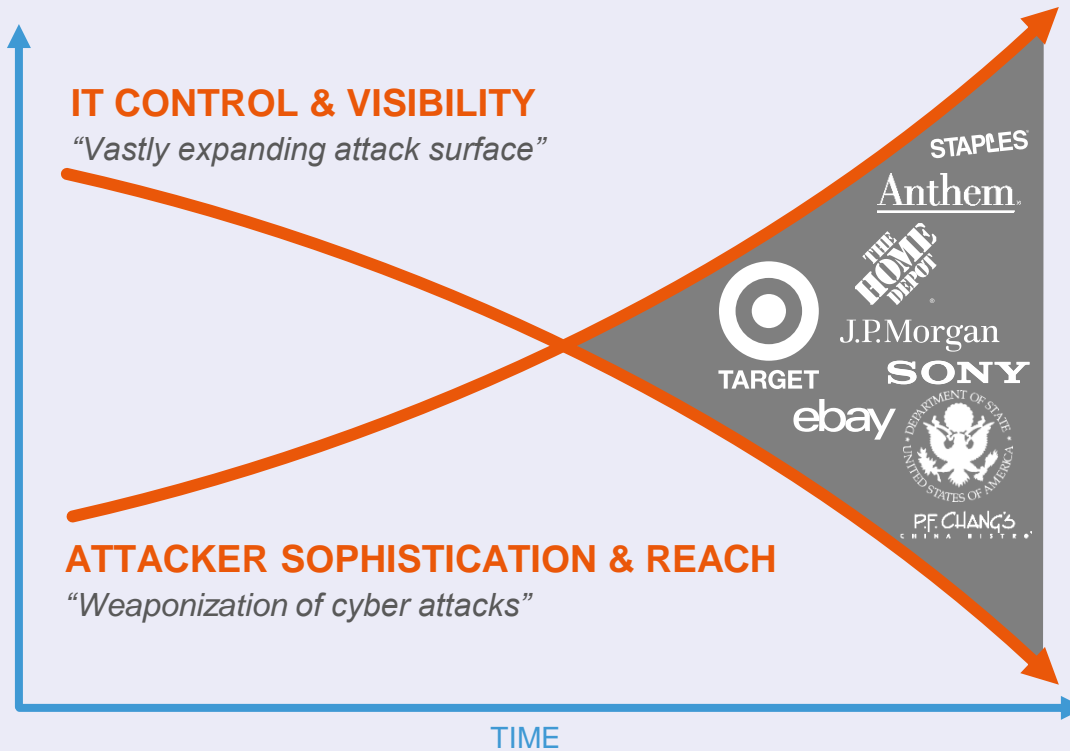


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SECURITY DATA & ANALYTICS



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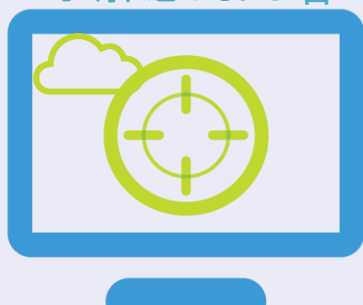




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控制安全风险——漏洞管理系统

Know Your Network
了解您的网络



Manage Risk Effectively
有效管理风险



Simplify Your Compliance
简单处理合规需求

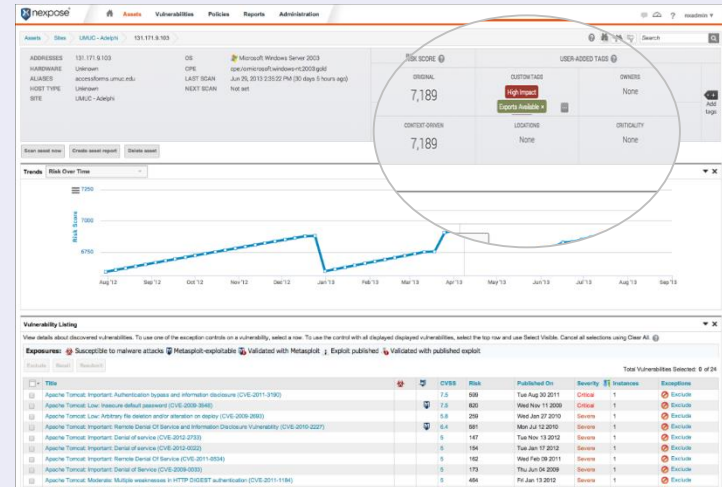




了解业务需求

- 自动归类
- 定义资产的重要性
- 设定修补和资产的责任人

RealContext™

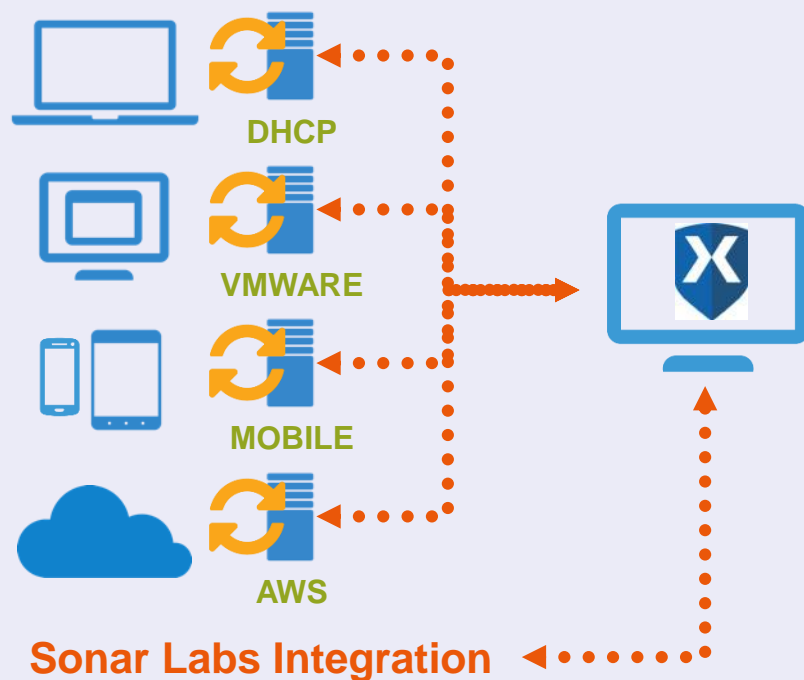




自适应的安全

- 自动发现新的资产加入网络
- 跟踪网络和信息资产的风险变化
- 了解所有外部资产

攻击暴露面管理





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自适应安全

- 自动扫描整个网络的情况
- 自动触发扫描任务，基于设定的搜索条件，比如CVSS分数。
- 不需要人工干预

Emergent Threats



Zero Day

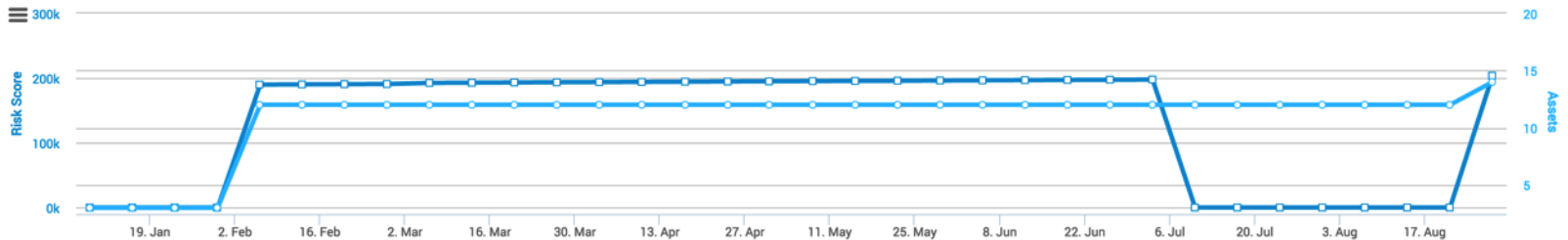


自动 workflows



RISK AND ASSETS OVER TIME

View by site or asset group



Assets	Risk Score	Highest-risk Site	Highest-risk Asset Group	Highest-risk Asset	Highest-risk Tag
14 ▲ (was 12)	203,642 ▲ (was 0.0)	scan set to restart ▲ 67,742 (was N/A)	N/A	10.4.30.246 ▲ 55,132 (was N/A)	N/A

SITES

Name	Assets	Vulnerabilities	Risk	Scan Engine	Type	Scan Status	Scan	Edit	Delete
scan set to restart	3	220	67,742	ub1204-6aeu0-jy.dev.lax.rapid7.com	Static	Scheduled scan finished on Fri, Aug 28th, 2015			
site with one time schedule	0	0	0.0	Local scan engine	Static	Not scanned			
non default scan template - schedule hourly	3	0	0.0	ub1204-6aeu0-jy.dev.lax.rapid7.com	Static	Scheduled scan finished on Fri, Aug 28th, 2015			
paused scan set to restart	0	0	0.0	Local scan engine	Static	Scheduled scan paused on Thu, Jan 8th, 2015			

Showing 1 to 4 Rows per page: 10 of 1

CREATE SITE

New Intuitive User Interface

paused scan set to restart	Scheduled	1/8/2015 2:37 PM	3	0	1 minute	1/8/2015 2:38 PM	Local scan engine	Paused by system because the scan duration has been met.			
paused scan set to resume	Scheduled	8/28/2015 1:37 AM	1	0	12 hours, 1 minute	8/28/2015 1:38 PM	2 scan engines	Paused by system because the scan duration has been met			

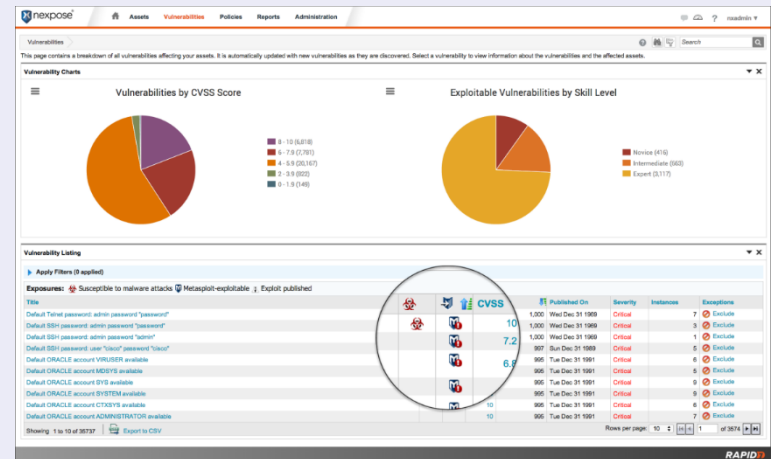
SCAN NOW



漏洞验证n_Metasploit Pro

Validate with Metasploit

- 安全地漏洞验证机制
- 专注在已知的安全风险
- 闭环的漏洞管理





TRADITIONAL VULNERABILITY MANAGEMENT

漏洞告警列表

ID	Title	Occurrences
MS05-43	Microsoft Windows DCOM RPCSS Service Vulnerabilities	14352
MS04-61	Microsoft Windows DCOM RPC Interface Buffer Overrun Vuln	11253
MS05-72	Microsoft Windows ASN.1 Library Integer Handling	2456
MS03-32	Windows TCP/IP Remote Code Execution	522
AP04-32	Apache Tomcat Directory Traversal	414
AW01-34	APR-util Library Integer Overflow	255
AP04-16	Apache 1.3 and 2.0 Web Server	116
FT01	ProFTPD 1.3 2xc2 and Prior_mod SQL Injection	98
VZ02	OpenVZ Multiple Vulnerabilities	64
HPJ01	HP NonStop Servers and Java	55
HW08	Huawei Multiple Device Bypass	32
MS04-47	Microsoft Messenger Service Buffer Overrun Vulnerability	28
RHL013	Red Hat Linux Instance 1.3 Multiple Vulnerabilities	28
PP32-1	Plug and Play Remote Access Vulnerability	19
SMOSL1	SQL_mod remote Once Single Access	18

清晰、直观、可操作

Top 25 Remediations by Risk

June 25, 2015 01:59:24 GMT



Remediations	Remediated Vulns			Affected Assets	Risk
Configure SMB signing for Windows	40	0	0	303	312800
Upgrade to the latest version of Atlassian JIRA	39	5	3	289	169730
Upgrade to the latest version of PHP	50	2	0	201	129590

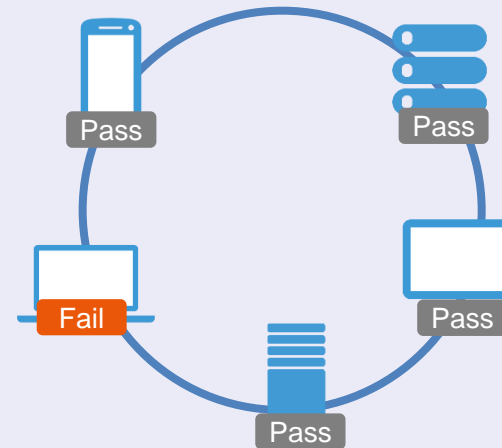


合规分析和报告

- 自定义所需要的报告
- 国际认可的各类合规报告：
- PCI Compliance Reports

Policy Scanning & Reporting

PCI HIPAA SOX NERC  COMPLAINT





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Web 风险控制 _创新的黑盒测试

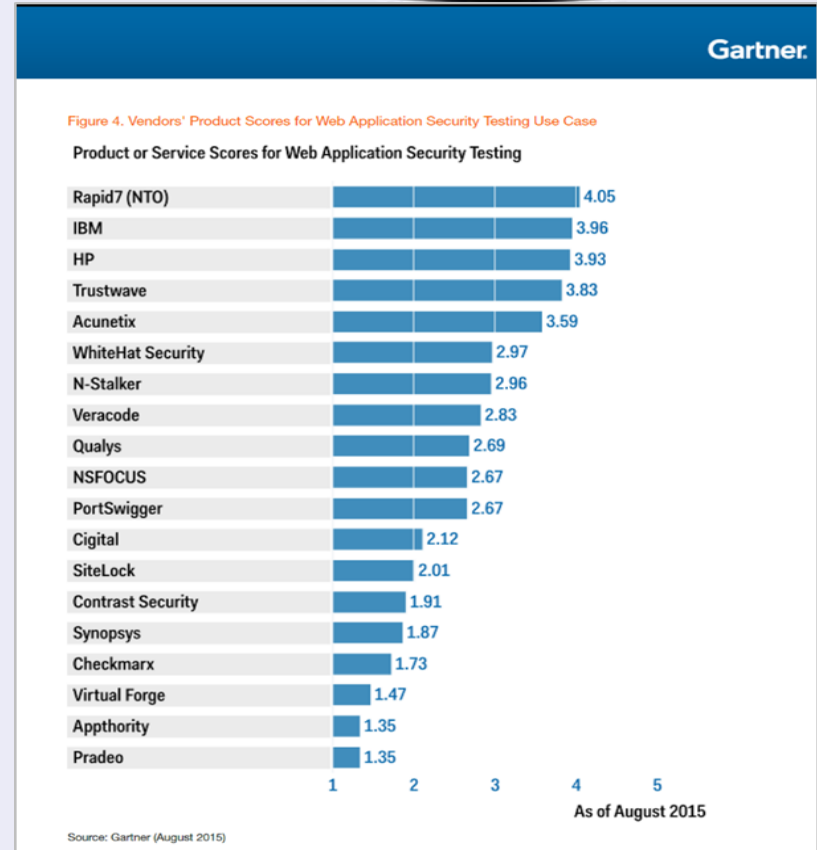


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Gartner 评测排名

Rapid7's offering earned the highest rating for Web AST due to DAST features. These include its "universal translator," which enables testing of various types of exposed back-end interfaces, such as JSON, REST, SOAP, XML-RPC, Google Web Toolkit (GWT) RPC and Action Message Format (AMF). These features also include its enterprise capabilities — enterprise console, RBAC, one-click vulnerability verification, bug-tracking integration and extensive WAF integration.

Gartner, Critical Capabilities for Application Security Testing - Joseph Feiman, Neil MacDonald, August 17, 2015





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Universal Translator_转换器

Web 3.0 & Mobile
(JSON, REST,
AMF, SOAP)

Includes complex workflows (shopping carts)

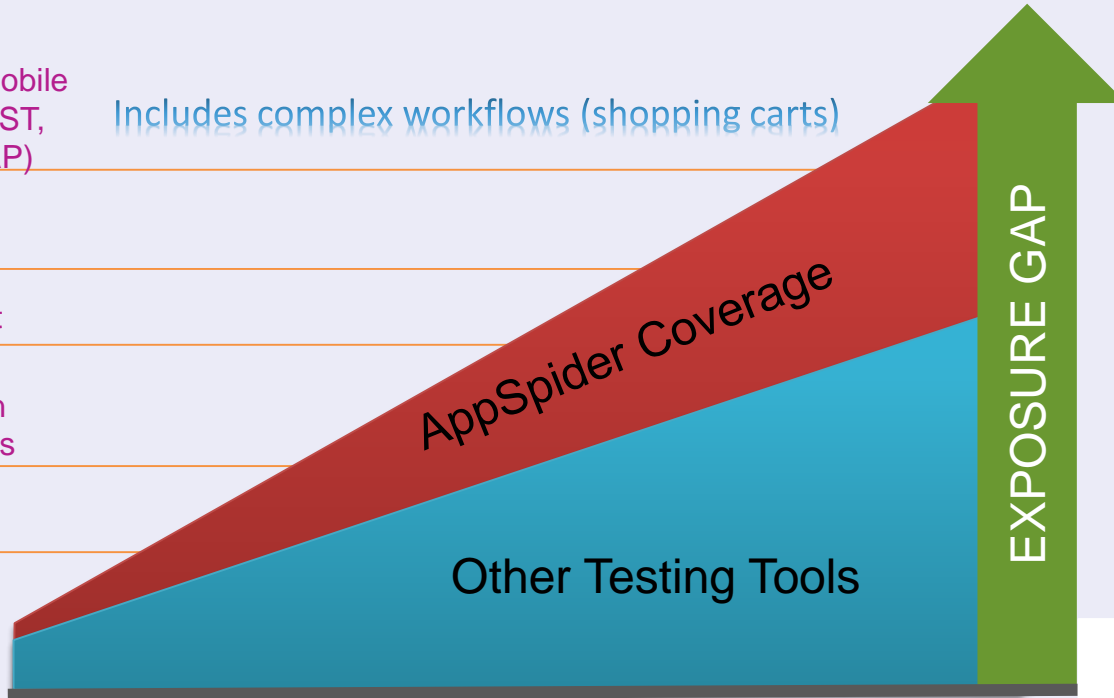
Web 2.0
(AJAX)

JavaScript

Application
Frameworks

CGI

Static
Pages



Covers more technologies than any other DAST Scanner.

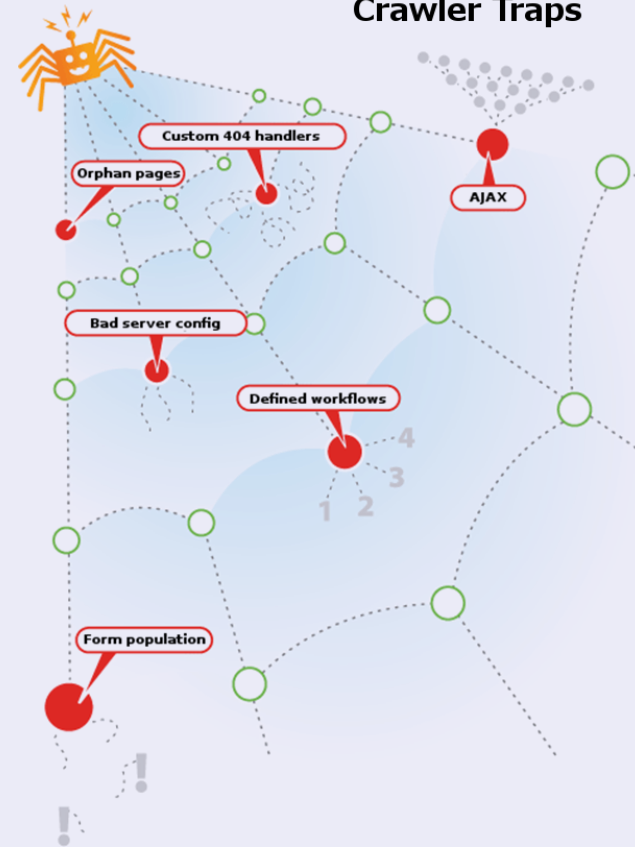


扫描覆盖: 先进的网页抓取

- **You cannot attack what you cannot crawl**
- Crucial to crawl entire site
- Limit manual training time
- Designed for human users, creates challenges for crawling
 - JavaScript & AJAX
 - Dynamic links & pages
 - Form input validation
 - Requires valid data

JSON
Browser execution
AJAX
TEST
Infinite loops
jQuery

Crawler Traps





• 扫描需求的变化

- 早已不是“HTML based”的应用
- 今天的Web应用有更多的动态内容，更加复杂

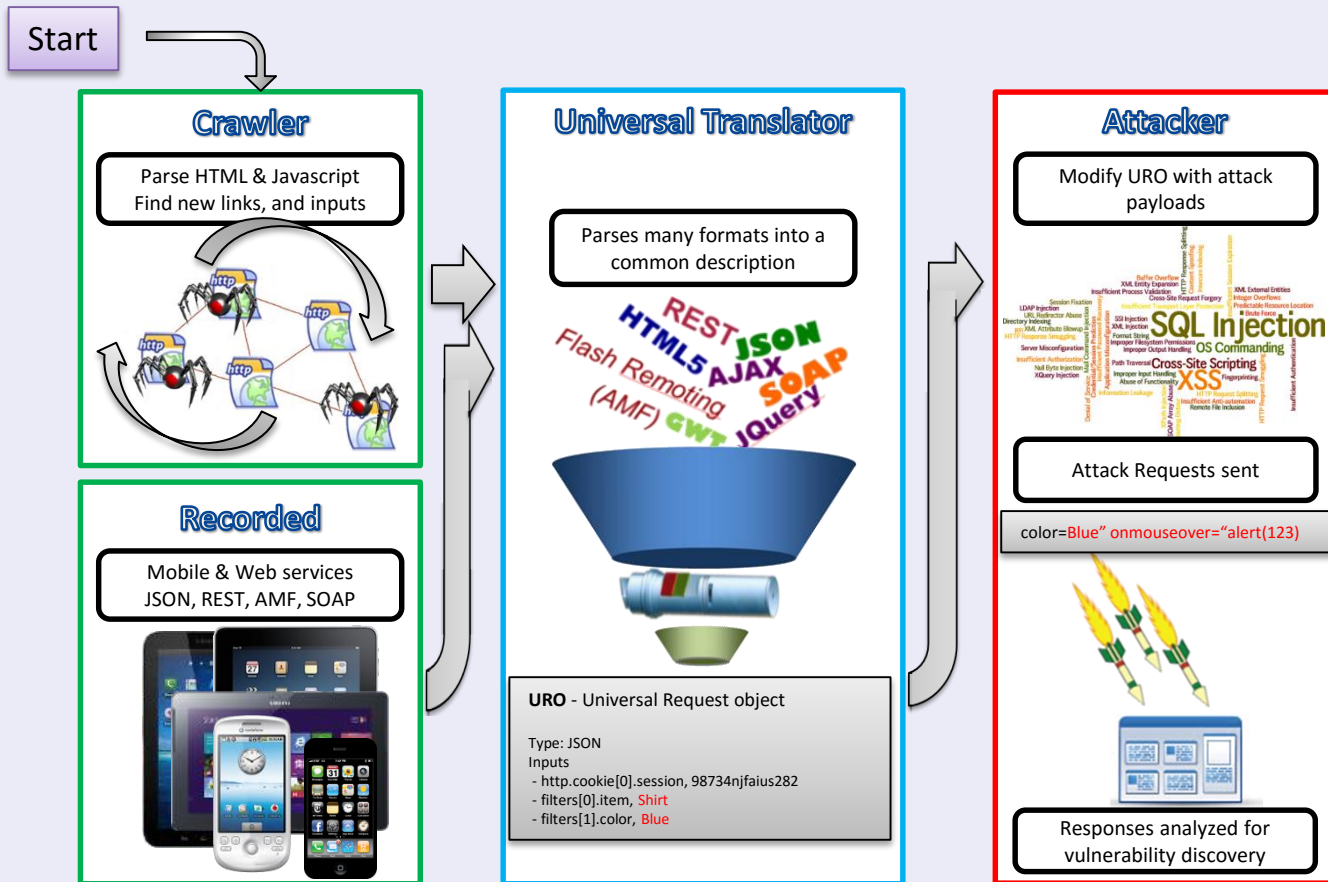


➤ 天... M6P... 田... 里... 多... 的... 计... 辛... 中... 辛... 里... 和... 且... 亦...

➤ 古... 不... 至... H... I... N... G... 0... 9... 2... 6... 9... H... 亦... 出...



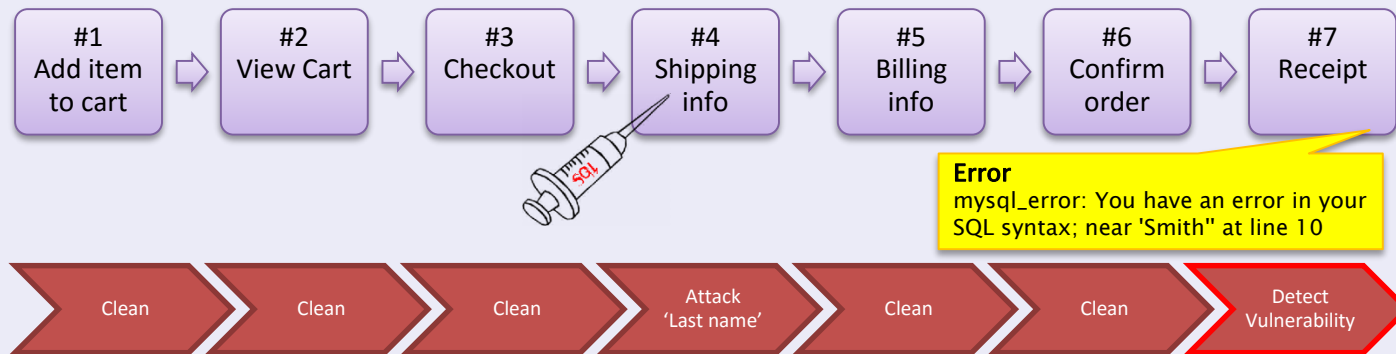
通过Universal Translator进行扫描





覆盖Web应用的流程

- **Must attack while respecting the workflow**



- Proper attacking must follow the expected workflow
- Only NTOSpider is able to automate this testing process

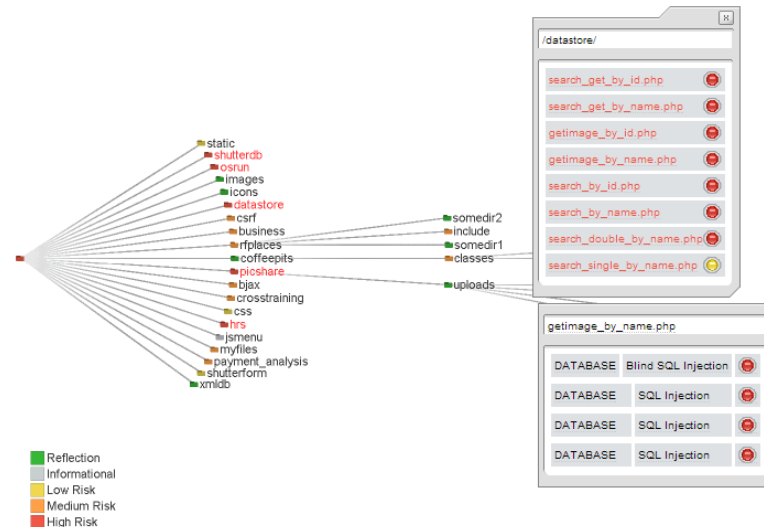
Reporting: 详细呈现抓取过程



- 不能只呈现内容给审计人员
- 要给开发人员呈现更多内容
 - Enables those with better understanding of the application to assess the completeness of the scan

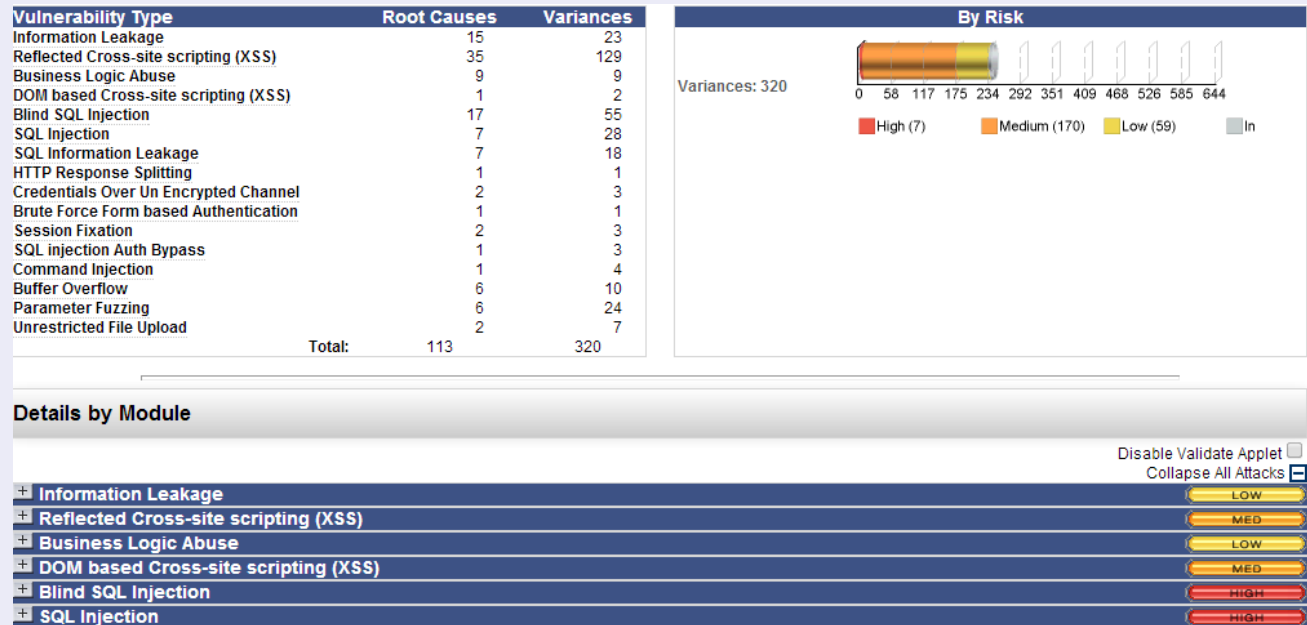
Resource Maps

<http://www.webscantest.com:80>





- Consolidates numerous vulnerabilities into “Root causes”
- Facilitates prioritization, coordination and tracking of remediation





- Easy to communicate source of problem to developers
- Provides simple and usable data for all levels of the process

URL: <http://www.webscantest.com/crosstraining/aboutyou2.php> Root Cause #180: (Parameter: fname / 4 Attack Variances) MED

Attack Type	Original Value	Attack Value	Error
Unfiltered <script> within HTML element	John	<script>alert(/x5c3b72x/)</script>	Successful XSS Attack /x5c3b72x/ OK

Validate
Original Traffic +
Attack Traffic -

```
<body topmargin="0" leftmargin="0" marginheight="0" marginwidth="0" bgcolor="#000000">
<table cellspacing="0" cellpadding="0" border="4" align="center" width="810">
<tr>
<td align="center" style="height:50px"><h1><font color="#FFFFFF">Web Scanner Test Site</font></h1><td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="right" style="height:50px;"><a class="button" href="/login.php"><font >Login</font></a></h1></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td bgcolor="#FFFFFF" style="padding:15px; vertical-align:top">
<table cellspacing="0" cellpadding="0" border="4" align="center" width="80%">
Welcome <script>alert(/x5c3b72x/)</script> "John" John.<br/>
<br/><a href="aboutyou2.php">Back</a>
<tr style="height:20%; vertical-align:top">
<td align="center"><font color="grey" size="2">The form based credentials are testuser/testpass, and the HTTP Basic credentials are btestuser/btestpass.</font>
</tr>
<tr style="height:10%; vertical-align:top">
<td align="center"><a href="/privacy.php"><font color="#FFFFFF">Privacy Policy</font></a></td>
</tr>
</table>
</td>
</tr>
```

Reporting: 呈现攻击内容



- Easy to communicate source of problem to developers
- Provides simple and usable data for all levels of the process, including reproducing attacks

A screenshot of a web vulnerability scanner interface. The main window shows a table with columns for URL, Attack Type, Original Value, Attack Value, and Error. The URL is http://www.webscantest.com/crosstraining/aboutyou2.php. Below the table, there is a section for HTML code. A yellow arrow points to a 'Validate' button on the right. A 'Vulnerability Validator' window is open, showing an 'Attack Request' and an 'Attack Response'. The attack request is a POST request to /crosstraining/aboutyou2.php with a payload: returnto=aboutyou2.php&fname=%3Cscript%3Ealert(%2F%5C3b72x%2F)%3C%2Fscript%3E&nick=John&iname=John&submit=submit. The attack response shows an HTTP 200 OK status and a page with the text 'Welcome <script>alert(/x5c3b72x/)</script> John' and a 'Back' link. A yellow arrow points to the 'Validate' button in the main window.

WAF / IPS联动



Sourcefire

F5



DenyAll



Barracuda



ModSecurity



Imperva



NitroSecurity



Defect Tracking 联动



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Jira

HP Quality Center

RSA Archer



DevOPS / SDL联动



Selenium
Jenkins
Hudson
Bamboo
Burp
Fiddler
WebScarab
Paros
Swagger
Coverity
Checkmarx



Attacks类别



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Active Attacks:

Apache Struts 2 Framework Checks
Arbitrary File Upload
ASP.Net Misconfiguration
Blind SQL Injection
Brute Force (Form Auth)
Brute Force (HTTP Auth)
Business Logic Abuse Attacks
Cross-Origin Resource Sharing (CORS)
Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF)
Cross Site Scripting (XSS,Reflected)
Cross Site Scripting (XSS,Simple)
Cross Site Tracing (XST)
Custom Directory Module
Custom Parameter Module
Directory Indexing
Expression Language Injection
File Inclusion
Forced Browsing
Form Session Strength
Heartbleed Check
HTTP Response Splitting
HTTPS Downgrade
Java Grinder (downloads jar files, extracts and decompiles class files and examines their content for security-related code)
LDAP Injection
OS Commanding
Parameter Fuzzing
Predictable Resource Location
Reflection Analysis
Reverse Proxy
Server Configuration
Server Side Include Injection (SSI)
Session Fixation

Session Strength
Source Code Disclosure
SQL Injection
SQL Injection Authentication Bypass
SSL Strength
Un-Validated Redirect
Web Beacon
Web Service Parameter Fuzzing
XML External Entity Attack
XPath Injection

Passive Attacks:

Apache Struts Detection
ASP.NET ViewState security
Auto Complete Attribute
Browser Cache directive (leaking sensitive information)
Browser Cache directive (web application performance)
Cookie Attributes
Credentials stored in clear text in cookies
Cross Site Scripting (DOM-Based)
E-Mail Disclosure
Information Disclosure in Comments
Information Disclosure in Response
Information Disclosure in Scripts
Information Leakage in Form Submission
Information Leakage in Responses
Privacy Disclosure
Profanity
Secure and Non-Secure Content Mix
Sensitive Data Exposure

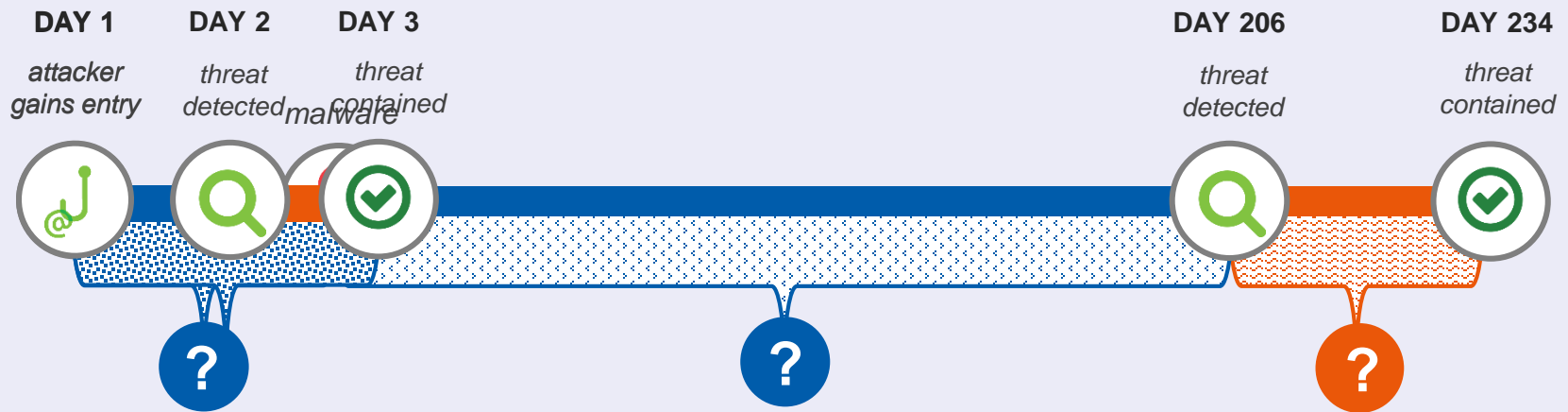


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Incident Detection and Response



尽可能缩短窗口期...



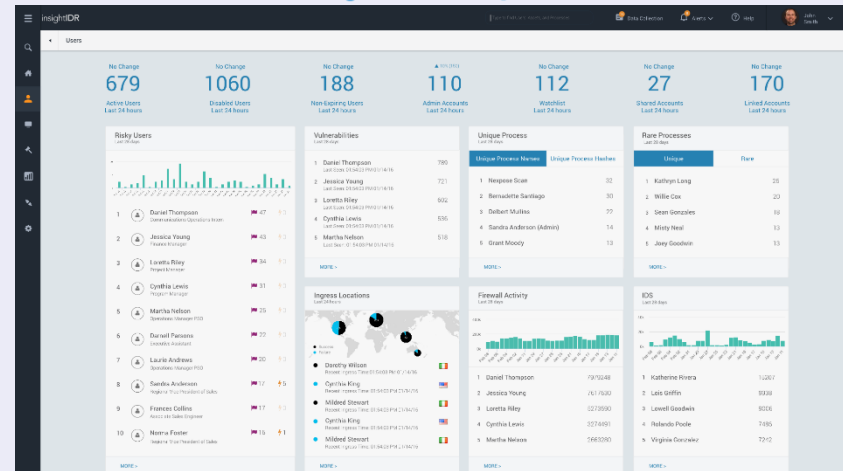
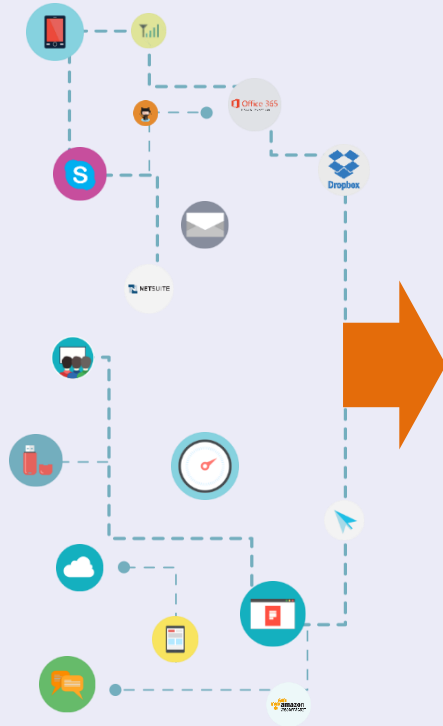
1. Detect compromise the same day
2. Scope the complete incident fast
3. Quickly hand off to remediation team



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终端数据收集

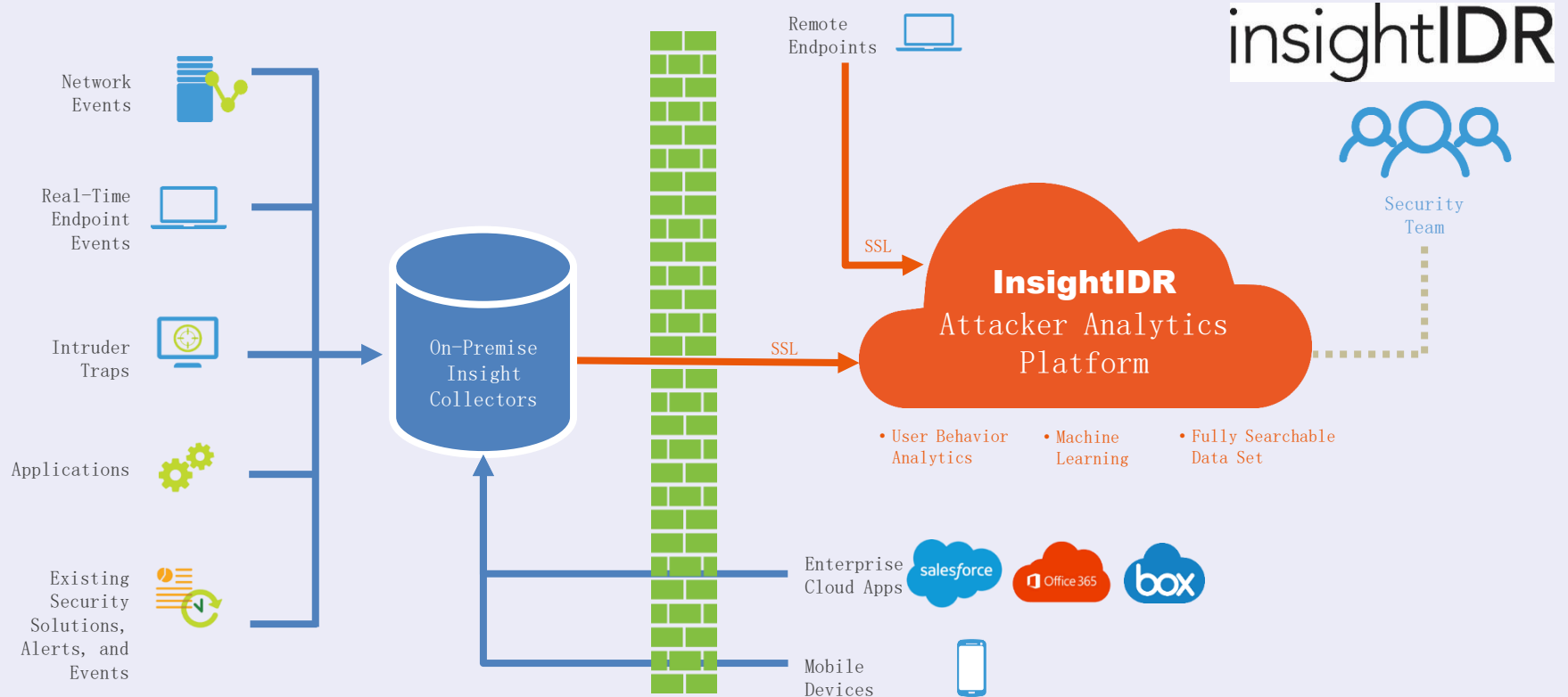
- Active Directory
- LDAP
- DHCP
- DNS
- VPN
- IDS / IPS
- Web Proxy
- Firewall
- E-mail Servers
- Security Console
- Enterprise Cloud Applications
- Intruder Traps



Single, Integrated Experience



InsightIDR Solution Architecture





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事件源

FOUNDATIONAL EVENT SOURCES

LDAP

Microsoft Active Directory LDAP

Active Directory

Microsoft Active Directory Domain
Controllers

DHCP

Cisco iOS
Infoblox Trinetic
ISC dhcpd
Microsoft DHCP

VALUE-ADD EVENT SOURCES

- › DNS
- › VPN
- › IDS / IPS
- › Web Proxy
- › Firewall
- › E-mail Servers
- › Security Console
- › Enterprise Cloud Applications
- › Intruder Traps



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DNS

ISC Bind9
Infoblox Trinzic
Microsoft DNS
MikroTik
PowerDNS

Data Exporters

FireEye Threat Analytics Platform
HP ArcSight & ArcSight Logger
Splunk

VPN

Cisco ASA VPN
F5 Networks FirePass
Fortinet FortiGate
Juniper SA
Microsoft IAS (RADIUS)
Microsoft Network Policy Server
Microsoft Remote Web Access
OpenVPN
SonicWALL Firewall & VPN

Web Proxy

Barracuda Web Filter
Blue Coat Proxy

Cisco IronPort
Fortinet FortiGate
Intel Security (fka McAfee) Web Reporter
Sophos Secure Web Gateway
Squid
Watchguard XTM
WebSense Web Security Gateway

E-mail

Microsoft ActiveSync (mobile devices)
Microsoft Exchange
Outlook Web Access

Firewall

Check Point Firewall
Cisco ASA Firewall & VPN
Cisco Meraki
Fortinet Fortigate
Juniper Netscreen
Palo Alto Networks Firewall
SonicWALL
Sophos Firewall
Stonesoft Firewall
Watchguard XTM

IDS / IPS

Cisco Sourcefire
Dell iSensor
Dell SonicWall
HP TippingPoint
McAfee IDS
Metaflows IDS
Security Onion
Snort

Rapid7

Windows Agentless Endpoint Monitor
Mac Agentless Endpoint Monitor
HoneyPot & Honey Users
Metasploit
Nexpose
Sophos Enduser Protection
Symantec Endpoint Protection

Cloud Services

AWS Cloud Trails
Box.com
Duo Security
Google Apps
Office 365

Okta

Salesforce.com

Advanced Malware

FireEye NX
Palo Alto Networks WildFire

SIEMs/Log Aggregators

HP ArcSight
IBM QRadar
Intel Security (fka McAfee)
NitroSecurity
LogRhythm
Splunk

Virus Scanners

McAfee ePO
Sophos Enduser Protection
Symantec Enduser Protection

Application Monitoring

Atlassian Confluence
Microsoft SQL Server



攻击链条

Infiltration and Persistence

- Phish users
- Use leaked credentials
- Connect to network
- Anonymize access
- Deploy backdoors

Reconnaissance

- Get user list
- Scout targets
- Find vulnerabilities

Lateral Movement

- Access machines with credentials
- Collect more passwords
- Increase privileges

Mission Target

- Access critical data
- Upload data to external location

Maintain Presence

- Deploy backdoors
- Continued check-ins for future use





有效打断攻击链条

Infiltration and Persistence

- Detect phishing attempts
- Identify malware
- Alert on leaked credentials
- Monitor inbound connections

Reconnaissance

- Detect network scans

Lateral Movement

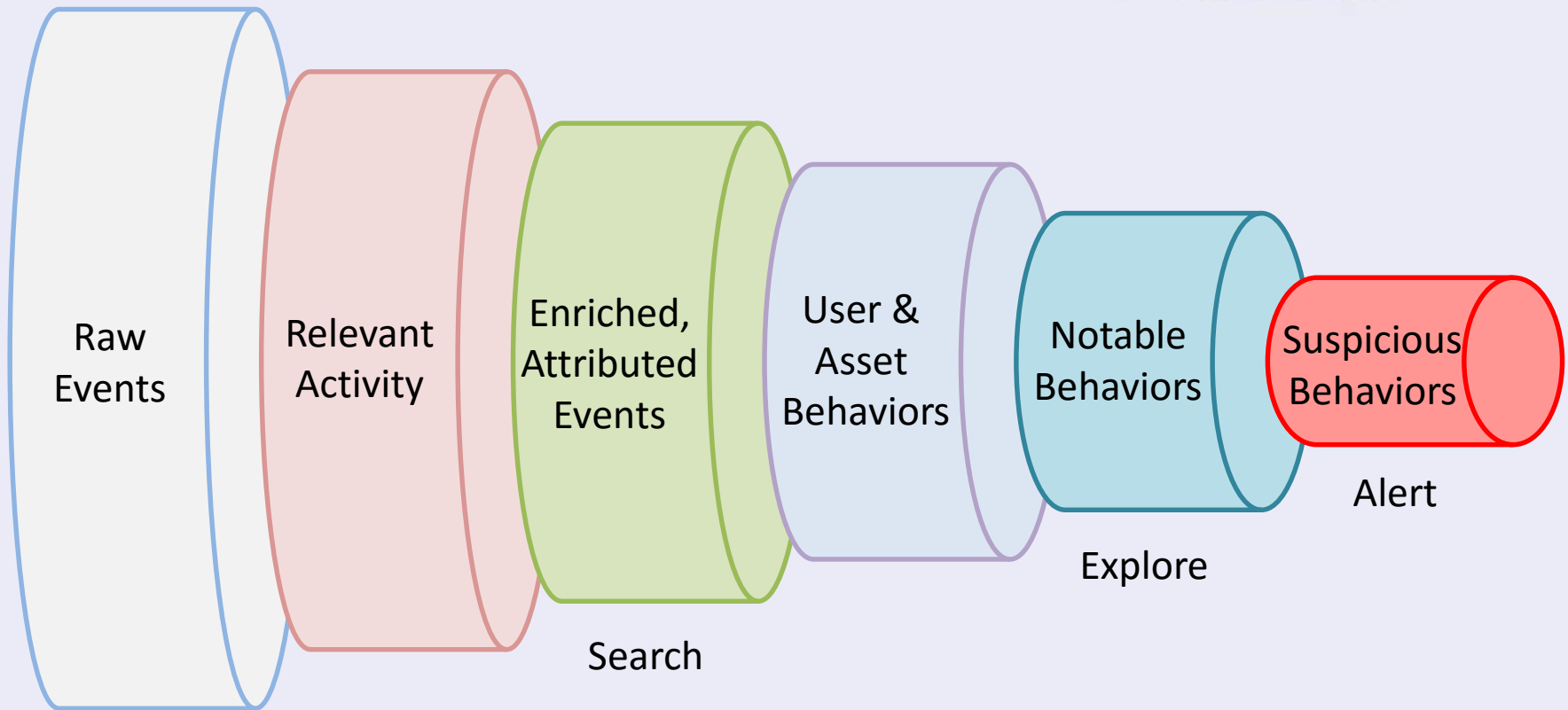
- Detect intruders switching identities
- Detect unusual authentications
- Identify malware
- Identify privilege escalation
- Detect password guessing attempts & pass-the-hash

Mission Target

- Detect suspicious access to critical data
- Monitor data traffic and cloud usage

Maintain Presence

- Detect malicious processes





Search - It's All About The Context

- Would you like to search through *this*?

09 2016 21:10:54 R7-BOS-5545 : %ASA-6-302014: Teardown TCP connection 406359796 for outside:52.2.119.185/443 to INSIDE:10.1.86.49/57672 duration 0:00:14 bytes 4510 TCP FINs

- Or **THIS?**

```
{ "timestamp": "2016-03-09T21:10:54.000Z",  
  "asset": "kx240-2543.acme.com",  
  "user": "Ronald Serpico",  
  "source_address": "52.2.119.185",  
  "source_port": "443",  
  "destination_address": "10.1.86.49",  
  "destination_port": "57672",  
  "direction": "INBOUND",  
  "incoming_bytes": "4510",  
  "outgoing_bytes": "0",  
  "geoiip_organization": "Amazon.com",  
  "geoiip_country_code": "US",  
  "geoiip_country_name": "United States",  
  "geoiip_city": "Ashburn",  
  "geoiip_region": "VA" }
```

更好的解决方案交付



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RAPID7

Cyber Security Maturity Rating Methodology

Teams and tools to implement address of security. However, process unpredictable, inconsistent outcomes.

Cyber Security Maturity Assessment Score Card

Acme Company Maturity

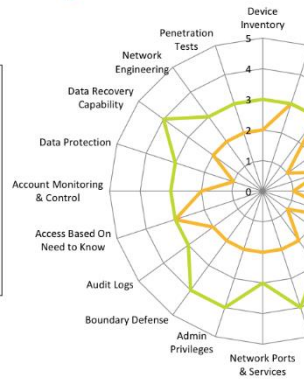
- Initial**
- Continuous Remediation
 - Application
 - Data Protection
 - Incident Response

Cyber Security Maturity Assessment Score Card

Acme Company

Current State: 2.00
Managed (Level 2)

Target State: 3.25
Standardized (Level 3)



RAPID7

Executive Summary of Findings

Strategic Recommendations

Tactical Recommendations

Acme Security Roadmap

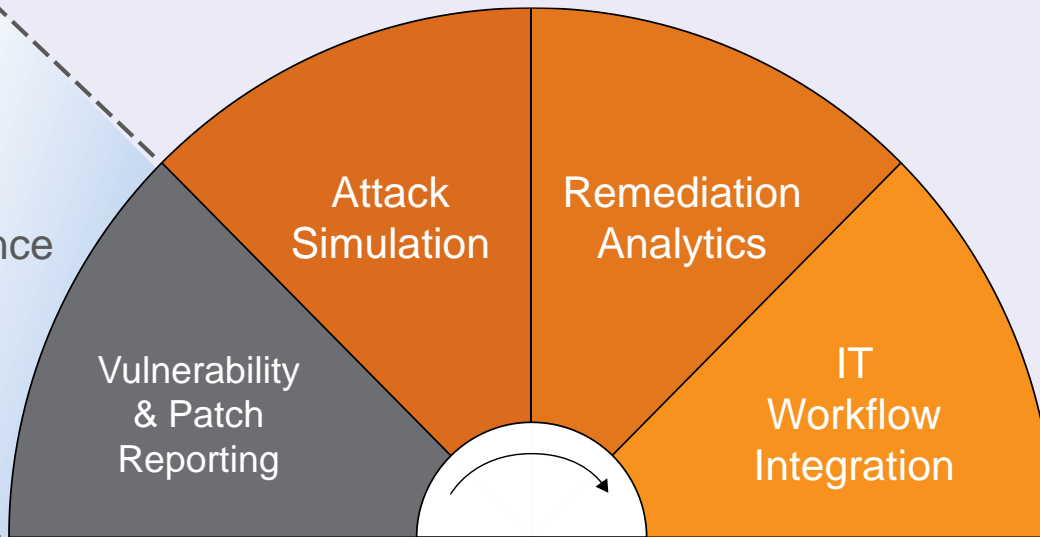
Key: Tactical Strategic Ongoing



Confidential and Proprietary 13



legacy compliance focus



Vulnerability Management

Threat Exposure Management

Rapid7 Threat Exposure Management:

- ✓ *Know your weak points*
- ✓ *Prioritize what matters*
- ✓ *Optimize remediation*

RAPID7 TECHNOLOGY:

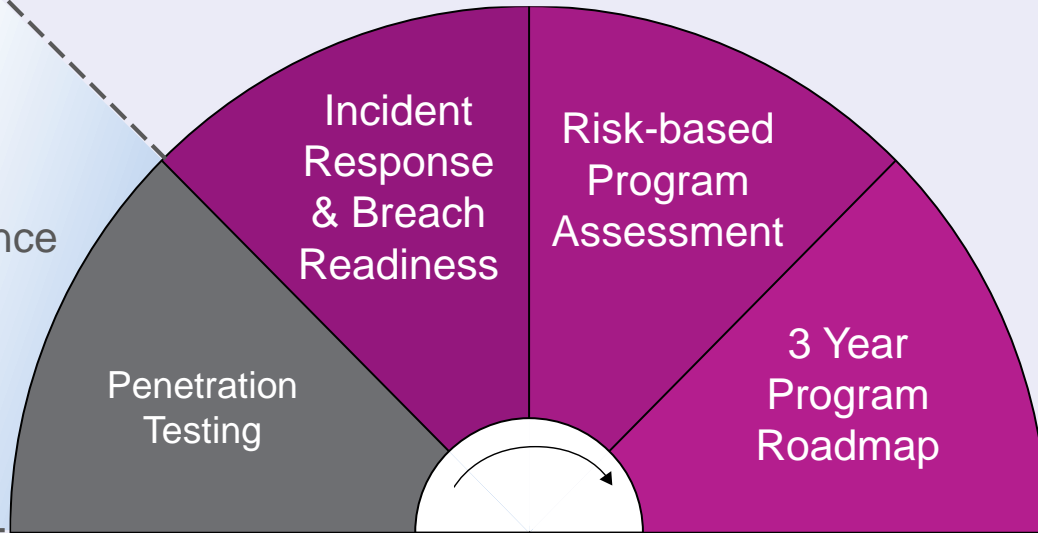
nexpose[®]
vulnerability management

metasploit[®]
attack simulation

appspider
web application assessment



legacy compliance focus



Check-box Compliance Testing

Security Advisory Services

Rapid7 Security Advisory Services:

- ✓ Quantify Security Status
- ✓ Gain Executive Alignment
- ✓ Make Measurable Progress

RAPID7 TECHNOLOGY:

Security Assessment

Program Development



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RAPID7

NASDAQ: RPD

Delivering Security Data & Analytics

that revolutionize the practice of cyber security

5,100+

Customers

37%

Fortune 1000

99

Countries

800+

Employees